



Cloud Security Checklist

Baseline hardening for AWS, Azure, and GCP environments.

Identity & access

- Enable MFA on root/owner and all privileged accounts
- Use roles and short-lived credentials, not long-lived keys
- Apply least-privilege IAM policies; review regularly
- Remove unused users, keys, and permissions

Network

- Default-deny security groups / firewall rules
- Avoid exposing databases and admin ports to the internet
- Use private subnets and bastion/VPN for admin access
- Restrict and log inbound/outbound traffic

Storage & data

- Block public access on object storage by default
- Encrypt data at rest and enforce TLS in transit
- Classify sensitive data and limit who can access it
- Enable versioning and backups for critical buckets

Logging & detection

- Turn on cloud audit logging (CloudTrail / Activity Logs)
- Centralize logs and set alerts for risky actions
- Enable native threat detection (GuardDuty / Defender / SCC)
- Review findings on a regular cadence

Posture & config

- Use a configuration baseline / benchmark (CIS)
- Scan infrastructure-as-code before deployment
- Tag resources and track ownership
- Run periodic access and config reviews